



Supplementary FIG. 1. Directed acyclic graph of the association between social determinants of health (SDOH) and all-cause and cardiovascular disease mortality in US adults with hyperuricemia or/and gout. The variable with the symbol “▶” inside the rectangle was the exposure variable. The variables with the “|” was the outcome variable.

All, all-cause mortality; AntiHyperuricMed, anti-hyperuricemia medications; BMI, body mass index; CVD, cardiovascular disease mortality; eGFR, estimated glomerular filtration rate.